

# FIFTH LESSON



BY  
EVOLUTION ENG

# Simple tenses: DO/DID

This is achieved when you combine the auxiliary verb DO (in the present simple) and DID (in the past simple) with the main verb in the INFINITIVE.

Therefore, the structure of the simple tenses is as follows:

- SUBJECT + DO/DID + INFINITIVE + OBJECT (AFFIRMATIVE).
- SUBJECT + DON'T/DIDN'T + INFINITIVE + OBJECT (NEGATIVE)
- DO/DID + SUBJECT + INFINITIVE + OBJECT (INTERROGATIVE)

# Simple tenses: DO/DID

The present simple affirmative auxiliary is conjugated. That is, you will use DO with all subjects, except for the third persons singular (he, she, it). DO becomes DOES. On the other hand, the auxiliary is always DID in the past simple.

- She, He, It + DOES/DID/DIDN'T + INFINITIVE + OBJECT (+)
- He, She, It + DOESN'T/DIDN'T + INFINITIVE + OBJECT (-)
- DOES/DID + He, She, It + INFINITIVE + OBJECT (¿?)

## Auxiliary verbs (be / have /do)

### Perfect tenses with have (has / have) + past participle

#### Present Perfect Simple

has / have (not) + past participle

- We have sent the reports to them.
- They haven't been to Paris.
- They've never eaten Korean foods.

#### Present Perfect Passive

has / have (not) + been + past participle

- They have been asked by the mayor to look for another place to build their house.
- We haven't been given the time to explain ourselves

### Simple tenses with do (do / does)

#### Present Simple

Questions: (Wh- word) + do / does + subject + base form

- What does she want to eat?
- How do you know where to go?

negative : subject + do / does + not + base form

- I don't feel like going out tonight.
- She likes bananas, but she doesn't like apples.

#### Past Simple

Questions : (Wh- word) + did + subject + base form

- How did she manage to pass the test?
- Where did you go yesterday?

negative: subject + did + not + base form

- We didn't receive the letters you sent.
- I didn't have any idea who stole your bag.

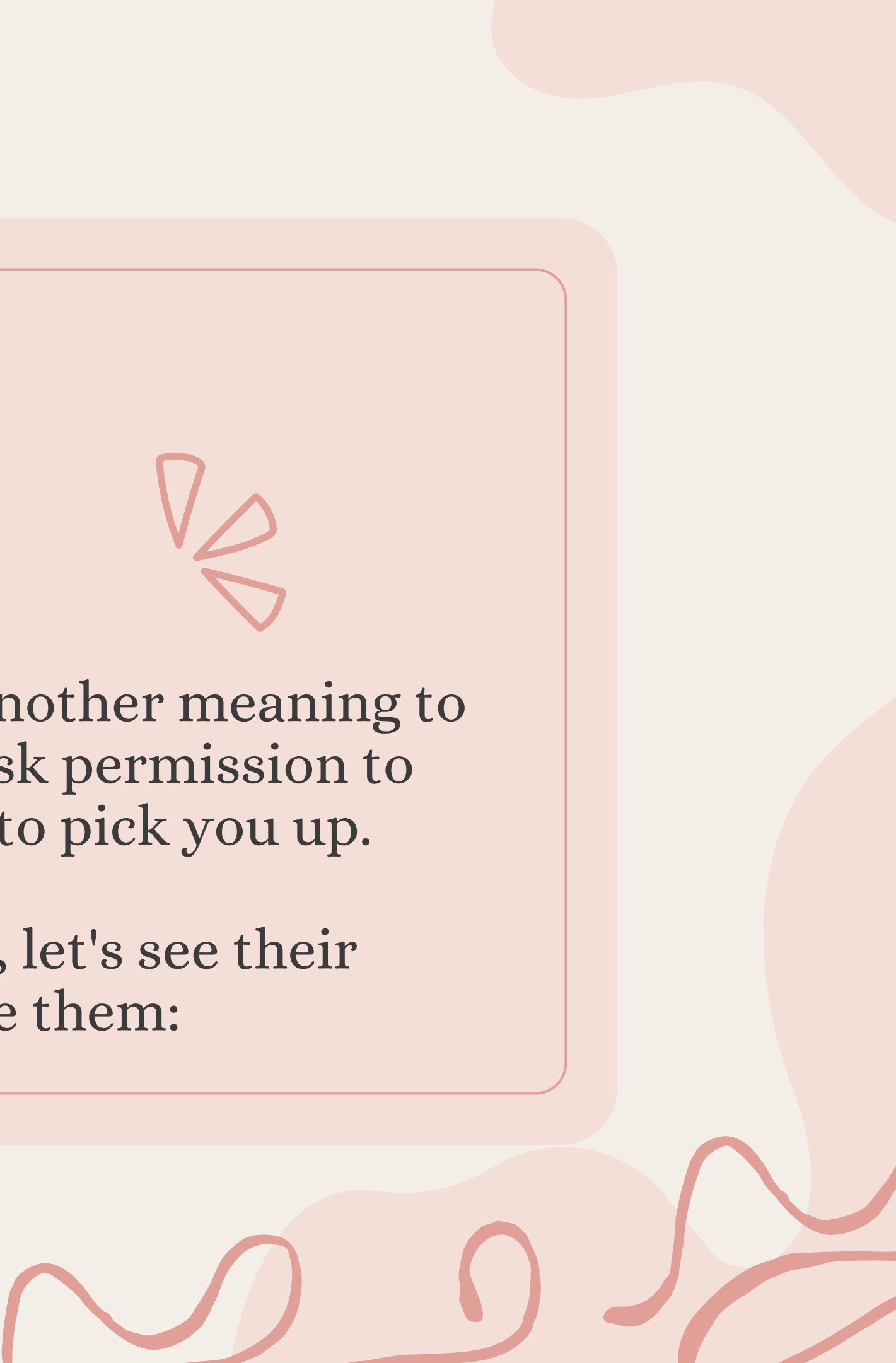
The perfect times:

# HAVE

When using HAVE as an auxiliary verb, change it to HAS in the third person singular.

If the simple tenses use the INFINITIVO, and the continuous tenses use the GERUNDIO, here you put the corresponding form of the main verb in PARTICIPLE

- I/WE/YOU/THEY + HAVE/HAD + PARTICIPLE + OBJECT
- HE/SHE/IT + HAS/HAD + PARTICIPLE + OBJECT



# Modal Verbs

You can use them when you want to give another meaning to a sentence. For example, if you want to ask permission to speak or to find out if they could come to pick you up.

Now that you know these modal verbs, let's see their translation and how you can use them:

# MODALS

## Verbs

### 1. Can

Its meaning is: puedes, pueden, puedo, sé, sabe, sabes.. Example

- Forgive me, can you tell me what time is? = Disculpa, ¿puedes decirme qué hora es?
- I can cook pizza = Yo sé cocinar pizza.

### 2. Could

This verb can be translated as podía o podías.

- We could meet up today.= Podríamos encontrarnos hoy.
- Could you call your mom, please? = ¿Podrías llamar a tu mamá, por favor?

### 3. May

Its translations are puede, puede que, puedes or puedo.

- May I speak now? = ¿Puedo hablar ahora?
- We may go to the college tomorrow. =Puede que vayamos mañana a la universidad.



# MODALS

## Verbs

### 4. Might

Its translations are puede que, podría o podrías.

- He might come tonight. = Puede que él venga esta noche.
- You might as well try to open and get in the car = Podrías intentar abrirlo y subir al coche.

### 5. Will

It is used to express something that we should do, expect, etc. at a future time.

- You will find it. = Lo encontrarás.
- We will listen to the next time. = Vamos a escuchar la siguiente vez.

### 6. Would

It is translated in multiple ways to dispose or comment on a recurring behavior in the past, and to ask someone to perform an action.

- Would you please close our windows? = ¿Podrías por favor cerrar nuestras ventanas?



# VIDEO LINKS

## **VERBOS AUXILIARES DO, DOES, DID**

<https://youtu.be/JZ-6KDE4dJk?si=WB3dKe0qY66NJaxZ>

## **VERBOS AUXILIARES HAVE, HAS**

<https://youtu.be/YtQHwjp4CUs?si=N2zTBej0745Tg-A6>

## **MODALS VERBS**

<https://youtu.be/nfeNTf5wgOc?si=CCNZamwYtDad5tQs>







THANK YOU

*so much!*